Lincoln High School

Manitowoc, Wisconsin

Vol. 8 1956

STUDENT HANDBOOK

Name Jane Charlotte Christel

Student Code

We, the students of Lincoln High School, Manitowoc, Wisconsin, in order to promote high standards of conduct so that the student body will be held in esteem by the public and also to aid in the development of the best type of student citizenship, do establish and accept the following code:

A LINCOLN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT:

1. *Has respect for authority at all times.*
2. *Gives full consideration to the rights of others.*
3. *Has respect for the property of others.*
4. *Recognizes established standards of behavior and is willing to abide by them so that his action will not harm the reputation of the school.*
5. *Is honest and trustworthy.*
6. *Possesses high moral values.*
7. *Is willing to accept responsibility.*
8. *Respects his parents and accepts his share of responsibilities in making home conditions pleasant.*
9. *Is willing to cooperate with fellow students and teachers.*
10. *Will not repeat idle gossip or rumor and is careful not to form an opinion about a matter until all the facts are known.*

THE STUDENT HANDBOOK

A Guide to Student Life at Lincoln High School

Manitowoc, Wisconsin

published by the Board of Education

printed by the School of Vocational and Adult Education

September, 1956

Editor's Note

For your convenience, a table of contents is listed in the back of the HANDBOOK.

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School History

School history: Until July 1, 1910, Manitowoc was divided into three distinct high school districts. There was a North side high school, a First Ward high school, a Third Ward high school. The first classes were graduated (a) from the North side in 1876, (b) from the First Ward in 1889, and (c) from the third Ward in 1892. A union of the three districts was effected by popular vote in 1910. Up to that time, the North side had issued 447 diplomas, and the First Ward 217. Since 1910 the Centeral High School, now Lincoln High School, has graduated approximately 11,250 students.

The old Third Ward School was used for high school purposes from September, 1910, to January 25, 1924. The shift to Lincoln High School was on Monday, January 28, 1924, at which time there were 951 pupils enrolled in four grades. The enrollment in March, 1955 was 1212 in three grades. The Vits Memorial Natatorium was added in 1930. The third floor wing was built in 1942; and woodworking shops, fronting on Green Street, were used for the first time in September, 1946. In 1949 additional shops were opened which provide facilities for a varied program of industrial arts and agriculture.

In 1950 the homemaking rooms were remodeled and modernized. The next year chemistry and physics laboratories were modernized through installation of new equipment. The music wing and library additions were added in 1955.

The campus, buildings, and grounds of Lincoln High School cover over more than 19 acres. They include two football fields, four tennis courts, a six-lap track, a girl's hockey field, a soccer field, horseshoe courts, many acres of lawns, a bicycle parking space, a storage building for track equipment, an industrial arts shop, maintenance department shops, and a teacher's parking area.

The school building includes the auditorium, gymnasium, natatorium, music rooms, library, cafeteria and kitchens, three study halls, movie-projection room and more than fifty rooms for classes. In addition, there are several offices, a text-book room, a photographic dark room, health center, and publications rooms in the tower.

Academic Standards & Procedures

"THAT EACH ONE OF YOU, THROUGH THIS FREE GOVERNMENT WHICH WE ENJOYED, HAVE AN OPEN FIELD AND A FAIR CHANCE FOR YOUR INDUSTRY, ENTERPRISE, AND INTELLIGENCE." *A. Lincoln*

Awards

Awards are a mark of honor granted by the school through its various extracurricular departments to the individuals who have earned such recognition. Such awards as athletic and music letters, which are paid for by the school, may not be worn by anyone except the person to whom they were originally given. The school retains the right to ask for the return of any award which is worn by an unauthorized person. Such awards will be considered forfeited.

This regulation does not apply to class rings or any other pin or emblem purchased by the student, but only to official school awards. A letter is a personal recognition of service to the school by an individual; if the honor is not appreciated, it will be withdrawn.

Badger Boys and Girls

Badger Boys are selected from a number of junior boys to represent our school at Badger Boy's State. Different organizations sponsor these boys who have an opportunity to study government in action during the week they are at Badger Boy's State.

Badger Girls are chosen from a number of junior girls to represent Lincoln High School at the Badger Girl's State. They also have the chance to study government in action for a week.

College Entrance Recommendation

College entrance recommendations are as follows:

All seniors who plan to go to college are to be given final examinations which will be given each semester and will cover the semester's work. Examinations are to be given in all academic subjects: English III and IV, Creative Writing, Problems of Democracy, World History, Chemistry, Physics, Math III and IV, Latin, Spanish, and German.

Each senior who may go to college is to prepare one acceptable term paper in the subject of his choice. Term papers shall be due during the second semester at a date fixed by the teachers concerned.

The senior must have ranked in the upper half of his class scholastically.

College Entrance Requirements

College entrance requirements vary from school to school, so students interested in going to college should look up the requirements of the college in which they are interested. These may be found in the college bulletin. College bulletins are kept on file in the guidance office, Room 102.

Graduates of accredited high schools will be admitted to the University of Wisconsin upon recommendation of the principals of their high schools, provided that they present 16 units, nine of which are distributed as follows: English (or English and speech) three units, plus at least six additional units chosen from these fields: mathematics, two or three units; foreign language, two or three units (in one language); history and social studies. two or three units; natural science, two or three units. Most colleges have similar requirements.

Although foreign languages are not definitely required for admission to any course, failure to present them will limit the student's free elections.

Without algebra and plane geometry, a student is limited in his choice of courses.

Cumulative Record

Cumulative record is a file which is kept for each student entering Lincoln High School. It has the background of achievements, interests, and attendance from the schools previously attended. It is important in the social and scholastic development of the individual. From the time a student enters Manitowoc's public school system, a record of this kind is kept for him and this record follows him from grade to grade.

These records are kept in the assistant principal's office, where teachers and administrators may use them at any time. They are maintained by the office staff and the homeroom teacher. They present a picture of the student in very brief form; that is, his marks, his interests, his activities, his attendance record, his honors, and other important data.

The cumulative record is very useful in placing students in jobs and recommending them to schools and colleges. Not only are these records useful when the student has graduated, but also while he is in school. Some of these uses are: helping to determine the student's course of study, and aiding in identifying students' problems and determining ways of solving them, whether educational, vocational, social, or personal in nature. With this record of facts, the school can help its students, both in school and in later years.

Failures

Failures are marks below passing, indicated by an E on the report card. The numerical passing mark is seventy. Failures are on a semester basis; any such marks in required subjects must be made up by repeating the course at the first opportunity.

A condition (marked cond.) is sometimes given at the end of the first semester, meaning that credit for the first semester is conditional upon the student's doing satisfactory work in the second semester. Conditions are not given at the end of the second semester.

The mark Inc. (incomplete) is given when, because of illness, absence, or other cause, the student has not turned in sufficient work to warrant a grade or to earn credit. In such cases credit for the course will be withheld until the situation is adjusted to the satisfaction of the teacher. Incompletes are not given at the end of the second semester unless definite plans for summer make-up have been approved and filed in the office.

Flower Girls

Flower girls are under the direction of the woman adviser of the senior class. Junior girls are chosen to be flower girls if they can meet school eligibility rules and are in the upper third of their class and in attendance for one year. The flower girls practice with the prospective graduates and are arranged according to height. The flower girl must supply her own semi-formal dress, flower basket, and flowers.

Grading System

Grading system: The passing grade is seventy, but no numerical grades are placed on the progress reports. Instead, letters are used, as follows: A-excellent, B-good, C-average, D-poor, E-unsatisfactory, inc.-incomplete, cond.-conditional.

In some classes a special marking system is employed. The significance of the symbols used is explained to the students at the time such marks are issued.

Student progress reports are issued every six or seven weeks, or six times a year. Teachers are required to give one of the seven marks listed every reporting-period, and may not leave a blank. Individual reports are issued by the teacher of each subject. Teachers may put minus and plus signs, but not numerical grades, on the reports. Only the letter marks are copied on the office records. At the end of the 3rd and 6th marking periods a semester average is also given. This average may be computed numerically, but only a letter grade is placed on the report. This semester grade is not merely the average of the three quarterly marks, but should represent the teacher's estimate of the student's whole semester of work. It may include a semester examination grade or other material.

For determining rank-in-class, National Honor Society, and other honors, a numerical system is applied to letter grades. This system is not based on averages, but on grade points, and follows the college system. Only semester averages are considered in this calculation, and the values are assigned as follows: A is 3, B is 2, C is 1, D is 0, and E, inc., or cond. is -1. The points for all semester grades are averaged to determine rank in class. Freshman marks are counted in all calculations, which are based on the first seven semesters. Candidates for the National Honor Society must be in the upper third of their class. Although marks for the eighth semester are not averaged for rank-in-class, they are sent to colleges and to employers, and no student can afford to let down in the last semester.

Physical education grades are not averaged, but passing

marks in physical education are required, under penalty of make-up.

Graduation

(for Requirements see Course of Study)

Graduation is held annually on Wednesday of the last week of school in the high school bowl. Girls graduate in semi-formal dresses in pastel shades, and boys in suits. Undergraduate boys serve as ushers; the flower girls are juniors (see Flower Girls).

The graduates march down the steps to assigned seats while the band plays. Marching partners must be of the same sex and approximately the same height.

After a short program prepared by the graduating class, diplomas are presented by the president of the Board of Education. The ceremony closes with the singing of the ALMA MATER, followed by TAPS played from the tower.

Honor Roll

Honor roll is a list of the students with above average grades. It is published in the **Hi-Tower Flashes,** the **Manitowoc Herald Times,** and posted on the bulletin boards. To qualify for the honor roll, a student must have at least three A's, not more than one C, and no mark lower than C.

The names of those students qualifying for the honor roll the first three six-week periods of the year are published in the **Flambeau.**

Manitowoc Student Exchange Plan

Student exchange groups of outstanding juniors and seniors have an opportunity to visit another section of the country, to live in homes there for a period of time, and to become familiar with the ways and customs of their hosts. Lincoln students serve as hosts when their visitors spend a similar period of time with them. This exchange of visits does much to promote a better understanding between distant sections of our country.

National Honor Society

National Honor Society is organized to create enthusiasm for scholarship, to stimulate a desire to render service, to promote leadership, and to develop character in the students of American secondary schools. Membership in any chapter is based on scholarship, service, leadership, and character. It is limited to the appointing of not more than five per cent of the junior class during the sixth semester and the appointing of not more than ten per cent of the senior class during the last semester before graduation. Appointment to membership in the National Honor Society is determined by the student's rank in class.

Quill and Scroll

Quill and Scroll is an international honor society for high school journalists. To become a member, a student must be a junior or senior ranking in the upper third of his class. He must have done superior work in writing, editing, or business management on the staff of either the **Flambeau, Hi-Tower Flashes, Manitou,** or **Handbook.** Recommendations for membership are made by the publications adviser, and approved by the principal and assistant principal.

Upon payment of dues, amounting to $2.25, the student paying half and the publication fund half, a member receives a gold pin and a subscription to the Quill and Scroll magazine for one year. Editors-in-chief and business managers who are members of the Quill and Scroll may wear an additional gold bar with the designation of their position attached to their pin.

At its annual spring banquet open to publications staff members, the Quill and Scroll initiates the new members.

Report Cards

Report slips are issued six times a year. A separate slip is provided for each subject and is issued by the teacher concerned usually on the Wednesday following the close of a marking period. These slips are then sent home in the mail. The slips are not to be returned to the school. This plan was

adopted to make sure that the parents received the report on the student's progress.

The standard marks are used (see Marking System) although the teacher may add plus and minus signs on the report card. These signs are not recorded on the office records, and no numerical grades are given. In making out a grade, teachers are to consider not only subject matter, but attitude and work habits, as well.

Curriculum and Course of Study

"I WILL GET READY AND STUDY AND THEN THE CHANCE WILL COME." *A. Lincoln*

Course of Study General Information

Course of study information is furnished students about a month before the registration date. This information is discussed by teachers in some classes, and by advisers in individual conferences with the members of their groups. During these discussion and conference periods, students select their subjects for the following year. These choices are recorded on the registration card and must be approved by a parent and by the home room teacher.

On a date previously announced, students complete their registration by filling out subject cards. No program changes may be made after this final registration date.

All students must have eighteen credits to graduate. Ten of these eighteen must be academic. At least four full-credit subjects must be carried each year. A fifth subject may be carried if the student's record warrants it. (See Extra Subjects). These fifth subjects may not be dropped, except in case of illness or failure. (See Dropping Subjects). Incompletes and failures in required subjects must be made up at the earliest opportunity.

Students who are taking a general course, in common with all others, must have ten academic credits to graduate. It is recommended that they choose subjects in related fields rather than take electives in totally unrelated subjects.

Requirements for Graduation:

1. A total of eighteen credits.
2. Ten academic credits.
3. Four years of physical education (2 credits)
4. Three years of English.
5. Three years of social science.
6. Two years of science.
7. One year of mathematics.

The school will be pleased to provide more detailed information tc parents, and counseling service to students in specific instances is always available (See Counseling and Guidance).

In addition, a special Course of Study pamphlet and brochure is available for individual use. In all cases, Lincoln High School constantly strives to provide a curriculum which best meets the needs of its students in a changing world.

Extra Subjects

Extra subjects may be carried in addition to the normal load of five subjects, one of which is Physical Education. A student may not carry fewer than five subjects each semester without special permission from the principal's office. An additional full-time subject may be taken if the student has at least a C average.

Extra subjects may not be dropped except in cases of illness or failure. (See Dropping Subjects).

Gymnasium Class Equipment

Gymnasium class equipment is furnished except the following:

I. Boys:
- tennis shoes
- socks
- khaki gymnasium shorts
- white jersey, sleeveless
- school lock for basket, $1. (25 cents refunded at the close of the senior year).

All boys are to report to the first gym class dressed in gym uniform.

Equipment must be kept clean. Inspection will be held at frequent intervals.

II. Girls:
- green gymnasium suit
- green or white socks
- tennis shoes
- sweater or sweat-shirt
- slacks or snowpants
- swimming cap
- school lock for locker, $1. (25 cents refunded at the close of the senior year).

Equipment must be kept clean at all times. Inspections are held at regular intervals.

(See Fees for further information)

Study Halls

Study halls are located on each floor. Students who are not assigned to a class for a certain period will be sent to a study hall. At the beginning of the year the division of study halls is announced. Approximately those whose last names begin with A to H report to 105, from I to P to 215, and from R to Z to 303.

Students are to use study periods in preparing assignments or in doing library work. Those intending to go to the library must report to study hall for roll call and sign a slip giving them permission to go to the library. Under no circumstances may a student leave study hall without leaving a written record with the teacher as to where he may be found. Students will not ordinarily be permitted to leave study hall to get books and supplies which they have forgotten. Talking is not permitted in study halls, nor may students work together without permission.

All girls making up pool or gym will report there instead of study hall, except first hour. Those reporting for make-up will be cleared through the office by the physical education teachers. Study hall teachers should mark all not present as absentees; corrections wiil be made in the office. Students with first hour make-up must report to study hall before going to physical education classes. (See Student Pass System)

Rules and Regulations

"AS I WOULD NOT BE A SLAVE, SO I WOULD NOT BE A MASTER. THIS EXPRESSES MY IDEA OF DEMOCRACY. WHATEVER DIFFERS FROM THIS, TO THE EXTENT OF THE DIFFERENCE, IS NO DEMOCRACY." *A. Lincoln*

Absence and Excuses

Absence from school requires an excuse signed by the student's parent or guardian before he will be admitted to classes. The excuse should bear the reason for the absence, the date of absence, and the full name and grade of the absentee.

In case of necessary absence, parents are expected to call beforehand the office of the high school, 2-1191 for girls, and 2-1521 for boys.

Boys are to take their excuses to the assistant principal's office while girls are to take theirs to the dean of girls' office immediately upon arrival at school. The student then receives an admit-to-class slip.

This admit slip must be presented to each teacher from whose class the student was absent.

Alcoholic Beverages

The use of alcoholic beverages by students is emphatically discouraged. The use of such beverages is strictly forbidden within the school building, on the school grounds, or on field trips sponsored by the school. Any violation of this provision will subject the student to immediate suspension or expulsion.

Bell Schedule

8:00 — Teachers in Classrooms
8:15 — Warning bell in the corridors
8:20 — Tardy bell
8:20 — 9:15 — First Period
9:18 — 10:13 — Second Period
10:18 — 11:13 — Third Period
11:16 — 12:11 — Fourth Period
12:14 — 1:09 — Fifth Period
1:12 — 1:19 — Home-room Period
1:22 — 2:17 — Sixth Period
2:20 — 3:15 — Seventh Period
3:20 — 4:00 — Eighth Period
a.) Special help and activities
b.) Detention period
4:00 — All students must leave building unless working with a teacher.

Books

Books, except workbooks or notebooks, are supplied by the school. Teachers check the condition of texts at regular intervals, and fines are assessed for losing, mutilating, marking, or otherwise mistreating a book. The fines vary with the gravity of the offense, and the maximum is the full replacement value of the book. Writing in textbooks is not permitted, and it is the responsibility of each student to keep his books clean and to bring them to the library if they need mending.

Most teachers have supplementary and reference books in their class rooms which remain there at all times and are not regularly issued to students. These books may be used only with the teacher's permission, and are subject to such regulations as she may make.

Bulletin Boards

Bulletin boards are used for posting the weekly calendar and other notices, as well as advertising for the school activities.

The first floor bulletin board is opposite the main entrance; the second floor bulletin board is adjacent to the trophy case; and the third floor board is just north of the middle stairway.

Besides these, there are bulletin boards in most classrooms, and in the gymnasium locker rooms.

Class Membership

Class membership is based upon credits not according to the number of years of attendance. To be considered a member of the sophomore class a student must have earned at least three credits; to be a junior, seven credits; to be a senior, eleven credits. Students are seated in homerooms on this basis.

Conduct

Any student whose conduct in or out of school is such that it reflects discredit upon himself, his school, or the community shall be prohibited from representing the school in any capacity.

Any student whose conduct in school is such that it does not

meet commonly accepted standards of proper behavior shall be subject to dismissal from school.

Dropping Subjects

Permission to drop subjects is not granted unless; (a) a teacher requests that the student drop the subjects because of certainty of failure; (b) a student must change his course to prepare for a specific position or to fulfill college entrance requirements; (c) the student is in bad health; (d) a student trying to carry six subjects and is failing in one or more of them. (Physical Education is considered one of the five subjects which all students are required to carry).

To drop a subject, a student must present a written request from his parent, secure written permission from the teacher and the department head, and have the consent of the principal or the assistant principal. Homeroom teacher may recommend dropping a subject, but may not change a student's program. Students are not allowed to carry less than four full-credit courses except with special permission.

Sixth subjects, even though not needed for a credit, may not be dropped except for the reasons given above. Failure in a sixth subject is included in the record of a student, and is counted in determining his average.

Eligibility & Eligibility For Music Participation

Eligibility rules are the same for all extracurricular activities, whether athletics, forensics, music, publications or offices of responsibility in the class or school. A student of either sex who cannot meet the minimum WIAA scholastic standards (see) is ineligible not only for athletics but for any other activity, office, or committee work. Those who are scholastically ineligible should devote their whole time to their classroom work.

Student members of Lincoln High School Music Organizations will be expected to conduct themselves at all times in a manner

that will in no way bring discredit to their organization or school They will be expected to be especially careful at all times when they are representing the school, either at home or away from home.

Smoking is prohibited while dressed in uniform or robe, while on or near busses, while on all public school property, or during the day of performance. It is hoped that it will be refrained from entirely. Drinking of alcoholic beverages is prohibited at any time.

Failure to comply with the smoking rule will automatically disqualify the student from further representing the school and will result in a student being required to drop out of that class in that school year. Deliberate infraction of the rule will result in complete expulsion from membership in the organization.

Failure to adhere to the drinking rule will result in complete loss of membership in all musical organizations of Lincoln High School for the remainder of the school year. Such loss involves loss of academic credit in addition to the above mentioned losses.

Other serious demeanors will be dealt with in similar manner.

Excuses

(See Absence)

Expenses

(See Fees)

Failures

Failures are marks below passing, indicated by an E on the report card. The numerical passing mark is seventy. Failures are on a semester basis; any such marks in required subjects must be made up by repeating the course at the first opportunity.

A condition (marked cond.) is sometimes given at the end of the first semester meaning that credit for the first semester is conditional upon the student's doing satisfactory work in the second semester. Conditions are not given at the end of the second semester.

The mark Inc. (incomplete) is given when, because of illness,

absence, or other cause, the student has not turned in sufficient work to warrant a grade or to earn credit. In such cases credit for the course will be withheld until the situation is adjusted to the satisfaction of the teacher. Incompletes are not given at the end of the second semester unless definite plans for summer make-up have been approved and filed in the office.

Fees

Fees required of students are:

1. Hall locker key, 25 cents (refunded when the key is returned at the end of the year).
2. Hall lock, $1.00 (refunded when lock is returned at the end of the year).
3. Gym lock, $1.00 (25 cents is charged for each year the lock is used. Remainder of the $1.00 is refunded when the student graduates or leaves school).
4. Towel fee. This fee, which is required of each boy and girl enrolled in physical education, is to be paid to the Homeroom. teacher at the opening of each school year in September and again at the begining of the second semester.
5. Industrial Arts locker (charge is the same as the gym locker).
6. There are usually no class dues. Occasionally an assessment is required. Each year the student gives a certain amount of money to each class for its activities.
7. Other fees include those required in auto mechanics classes, chemistry classes, and physics classes. These fees cover breakage and use of equipment. If the total fee is not used, the unused portion is returned to the student at the end of the course

Some classes require that the student buy a workbook, a note book, a magazine, or a newspaper.

Fees: Tuition

Tuition is paid by all students who do not reside within the limits of the Manitowoc high school district. If the student

resides in a district offering a high school course, his parents must pay his tuition. If there is no high school in the student's home district, the county in which he lives pays the tuition. A tuition blank must be filled out and filed with the principal at the beginning of each school year by all students affected. The following regulations apply:

1. The residence of the parents determines the residence of the student for school purposes. You are a tuition student if your parent's home is outside of the high school district even though you are living with a relative or guardian residing within the district.

2. Your county pays your tuition if you have a public school diploma signed by a county superintendent, or a parochial school diploma signed by a superintendent of parochial schools, provided that your own district is not offering a high school course approved by the state superintendent.

3. Your parents must pay your own tuition if you reside in a school district offering an approved high school course.

4. Your parents must pay your tuition if you do not possess a public school diploma signed by a county superintendent or a parochial school diploma signed by a superintendent of parochial schools.

If you have any doubt about your status as a tuition student take it up with the principal personally. This is an important matter, and he will be glad to help you.

Fire Drills

Fire drills are held monthly during the school year to acquaint students with the procedure to be followed in case of actual fire. A fire alarm is sounded; and when it is heard, students immediately leave their rooms under the supervision of their teachers. Students should walk briskly in single file without talking.

Directions for leaving each classroom and going out of the building are posted in each classroom.

First Day of School

First day of school, all students report to homerooms. Programs for the first semester are issued to the students. Students copy these, get their locker keys, and then go to regular classes for the remainder of the day to receive books and assignments. (see Fees, Lockers).

Out-of-town students must report to the office to enroll for the school year about a week before school starts. Notice of the exact date will appear in the newspaper. These students are required to bring report cards or a record of the courses they have taken and the credit and grades they have received. At this time they also fill out their program for the year.

Hall Traffic

Traffic in school halls is to the right at all times. Stairway traffic during the school day is both up and down. Students can help speed the traffic on stairways by keeping to the right.

To eliminate confusion in the halls, students should take with them to their first class all books and material for the morning session and to homerooms all books needed for the afternoon. Only when it is absolutely necessary should a student go to his locker between classes. Teachers will not permit students to go to their lockers after the tardy bell has rung; if a student does not have everything needed for the day's assignments, the teacher may require him to report during the eighth hour.

A student may leave study hall to go to the lavatory by placing a slip on the teacher's desk. Only one person of each sex may be out of the room at the same time. Lavatory slips should have the student's full name and the time of leaving plainly written on them.

Stairways and all traffic are supervised by the student council committees. There is also a student council committee which administers the auditorium passing plan. Passing to the auditorium is directed over the public-address system. Under no condition is rowdiness, pushing, or running in the halls tolerated.

Hazing

Hazing is prohibited by state law. Any student violating this law, in or out of school, will be suspended immediately, and recommendation as to temporary suspension or permanent expulsion shall be made to the Board of Education.

Homerooms

Homerooms are assigned to students alphabetically by grades, on basis of credits earned (see Class Membership). So far as possible, students in one grade are assigned rooms on the same floor. A student ordinarily has the same hoomeroom throughout his three years.

Homework

Homework, from one to two hours every night, is expected of each student. This is in addition to class time and time spent in study hall or library.

If a student's marks are not satisfactory, the parents should investigate. Teachers are always willing to work with parents and guardians in an effort to assist and understand the student.

Honesty

Honesty is expected of every student both in the classroom and out of it. A student giving or receiving help on an examination will be marked zero and not allowed to make up the work covered by that examination. No credit will be given for any classroom work which is copied or otherwise dishonestly prepared, whether in the classroom or not.

Teachers will report cases of dishonesty in classroom work to the principal. Students thus reported will be ineligible to represent the school in any capacity, or to accept any position of honor from the school or any of its organizations. The period of ineligibility shall extend for one year. In the cases of athletics, it shall extend for one calendar year from the beginning of the season in which the offense occured; in all other cases, for one calendar year from the date of the offense. Any award earned during the school year shall be forfeited.

Lockers

Lockers in the hall are provided for the student's books and clothes. If two students share a locker, each must deposit twenty-five cents for a locker key. This amount is refunded when the key is returned, Locker partners must be of the same sex, and from the same homeroom, unless they belong to the band or orchestra, who are assigned lockers convenient to the rehearsal room.

The teachers in charge of physical education classes assign a locker to each girl and a basket to each boy. (For further information, see Fees.)

Members of varsity athletic teams are assigned individual lockers in either the first or second team locker room. These lockers may be used for the duration of the sport concerned, and may not be shared with non-team members. The team member is responsible for the condition of the locker and the equipment in it, and frequent inspections are made by coaches. All lockers must be kept locked.

Permits to Leave

Permits to leave the grounds during school hours can be granted only by the principal or assistant principal. This consent is given only if the student brings a written statement from his parent or guardian or in cases of illness. Parents will not be called if the statement is forgotten, and in case of illness a student will not be sent home until a parent has been consulted. From the time a student enters the building until he leaves for home at the close of school he is governed by school regulations. This is a state law.

The Board of Education has ruled that no student is to be excused to take part in any program of non-school organizations which meet during the school day. Exceptions can be made only by special permission of the superintendent.

Dental and medical appointments during free periods may be approved if the request is made sufficiently in advance.

The fact that permission to leave has been granted does not excuse the student from making up any classwork which was missed.

Rooms

Rooms are numbered from 102-117 on the first floor, from 201-223 on the second floor, and from 301-318 on the third floor. Odd numbers are on the east and south side of the hall, even numbers on the west and north. The numbers begin at the north end of the main hall and continue in order to the west end of the wing.

Some rooms are not numbered. Among these are the nurse's office and the head office of the athletic department. Room 309 is also called the Music Room. Room 212 is a visual education room. A number of other classrooms are now equipped to show movies. On the second floor are the library and the bookroom. On the first floor are the auditorium, the office, the guidance office, the kitchen, the cafeteria, and the locker rooms and physical education offices.

The shops are numbered from 1-7 and are located at the south end of the grounds.

Smoking

Smoking upon the part of students is definitely discouraged.

Any student smoking in the school building, on the school grounds, or on field trips sponsored by the school will be subject to suspension or expulsion.

Student Pass System

Student pass system is used whenever a student leaves a class room or study hall and must secure a student pass from the teacher in charge. The teacher need not issue a pass in the following cases:

a) going to the library from a study hall.
b) going to a lavatory from a study hall.
c) during a home room period.
d) when called to the office within the last three minutes of a period.

Any teacher may stop a student during a class period to inquire whether he has a pass or whether his pass is properly filled out. If not, the teacher will return the student to the room from which he came so that he may secure a valid pass.

Student Vehicles and Street Traffic

Traffic (street) regulations must be observed by all students that drive cars or ride bicycles to school. Cars belonging to students may be parked along the school grounds on Ninth street (but not on the other side of the street). **Only school employees' cars or cars delivering school supplies are permitted to use the drive way or the parking lot.** Only bicycles may be parked in the parking-space across from the school on Eighth street. No parking is permitted in the circle or on Eighth street south of Columbus.

Students are urged to co-operate with suggestions.

Tardiness

Tardiness is penalized by detention during eighth hour. All work missed because of tardiness must be made up. Rural buses will wait until 4:00 on Tuesdays and Wednesdays for rural students who have work to make up. Students tardy at 8:20 and 1:12 must report to the office before going to class or homeroom. There they will be given a tardy slip which must be presented to the teacher to whom they report. Unless a student is actually in his seat when the bell rings, he is considered tardy.

When late for a class other than 8:20 or 1:12 or study hall, students must report to that teacher at 3:15.

Telephones

Telephones in classrooms may not be used by students unless directed to do so by a teacher, but any student may use the main office telephone after obtaining permission, provided the call is brief and not of a social nature, and is made during his free time. Students will not be allowed to leave classes, study halls, or homerooms to make telephone calls, except in case of emergency. Students will not be taken out of class to receive calls unless they are urgent, and parents and employers are asked not to make calls except when absolutely necessary.

Long distance calls must be paid for by the student who is making the call, and the name of the person making the call must be written inside the cover of the telephone book to provide a record of all calls made.

Main Office	4661
Principal's Office	4673
Assistant Principal's Office	2-1512
Guidance Director	2-1191
Auditorium and Tower	4060
Industrial Arts Shop	2-2211

Tuition (see Fees: Tuition)

Services and Activities

"WE PROPOSED TO GIVE ALL A CHANCE, AND WE EXPECTED THE WEAK TO GROW STRONGER, THE IGNORANT WISER, AND ALL BETTER AND HAPPIER TOGETHER." *A. Lincoln*

Activity Period

Activity period or eighth hour is set aside so that teachers can give special help, and make-up work may be done then. As the eighth hour is a regular school period, the student must report if required to do so. There are only two exceptions to this rule: (1) Intramural athletics has first call on one day each week. (2) Club members are excused on the day their club meets. School athletics or other extracurricular activities do not excuse anyone from a classroom teacher's call. Students may be transferred from the tardy room to a classroom by arrangements between the office and the teacher concerned. Rural students who leave on the bus must make up their work during the noon hour.

The students who have met all classroom requirements are ordinarily excused at the end of the seventh hour.

Extracurricular activities of any kind are carried on during the activity period or at noon.

The subjects listed below have priority on the days indicated; that is, if two teachers call for a student eighth hour Monday, the social sciences, languages, or mathematics teacher has first call.

Monday:
- Social Science
- Foreign Language
- Mathematics

Tuesday:
- English
- Commercial

Wednesday:
- Gym and tardy hall if a club program does not interfere.

Thursday:
- Science
- Home Economics
- Art
- Industrial Arts
- Agriculture

Friday: Excused 3:17 (except Tardy Hall)

At the close of the seventh period all students must leave the building unless a teacher remains with them.

Activity Tickets

Activity tickets are single admission tickets to every school event except the Junior Prom. These tickets sell for $5.50. The plan covers over 40 different school events including the three publications, Flambeau, Manitou, and Hi-Tower Flashes; all home athletic contests, Lyceum programs, school dances, class plays, the one act play festival, and the operetta. Each class gets $150 for its class treasury from the activity ticket fund each year. It is a non-profit plan operating to stimulate school spirit and to support all extra-curricular activities.

The activity ticket is not transferable. Admission to the above mentioned events is either by activity ticket or paid admission. When presented at the door, the activity ticket should be properly filled out and the picture of the student pasted on the ticket.

Activity tickets are sold during the second week of school by Student Council representatives.

Announcements

Announcements are made over the public address system during homeroom period in the afternoon. Only emergency announcements will be made during classes in the morning and afternoon. All notices must be written on the standard announcement blank and signed by a teacher. These slips must be in the office before the beginning of the announcement period on the day the announcement is to be read.

In addition to routine announcements, the public address system may be used to advertise sales and school events. Such skits and programs, produced by the students. must be under the charge of a teacher, and must have been practiced and and approved by that teacher before they may be given over the public address system. All students making these announcements must be in the office before the beginning of the announcement period.

Auditorium

Auditorium administration is in the hands of a faculty committee consisting of the play coaches and the auditorium business manager. They are assisted by the Student Auditorium Committee, which is appointed by the faculty businesss manager. Committee members serve for three years. This committee is responsible for the seating of students for all programs; and for reserved seats, programs, ushers, publicity, and tickets for all performances given in our auditorium. The student Stage Manager, who works with this committtee, supervises the stage crew, lights, sound, properties, and set. Costume and make-up committees are also subordinate to the Student Auditorium Committee.

The plan for passing to the auditorium is administered by a student ushers' committee, and traffic is directed by the use of bells. The vice-president of the Student Council is chairman of this committee.

The conduct of the students in the auditorium reflects upon the character of the school. Courtesy and respect should be shown at all times.

Buses (See Transportation)

Cafeteria and Lunches

Cafeteria and Lunches services during the two noon hours is maintained as a convenience for teachers and students during the school year. The week's menu is posted on the bulletin boards every Monday. Meal tickets may be purchased on a weekly or daily basis. Weekly meal tickets may be purchased in the cafeteria on Monday morning between 7:50 and 8:20. Tickets for each day may be purchased between 8:00 and 8:20 in the cafeteria every morning.

Slips which permit the holder to go to the head of the line may be issued by the adviser of certain organizations meeting at noon. These slips should be presented at the door of the cafeteria to the traffic director, where they will be collected.

Ice cream is sold at noon at the stand inside the cafeteria

to the left of the door. As a service for those students who carry their own lunches, milk is sold in the rooms where the students eat their lunches.

Students who wish to work in the cafeteria during either of the two lunch periods should apply to the cafeteria manager. Those who wish to work in the cafeteria during the fifth hour should have their programs arranged so they have fourth hour free. Those who wish to work during the fourth hour should arrange to have the third hour free.

Lunches carried by students are to be eaten in the cafeteria.

The interval between second and third periods is lengthened two minutes to provide opportunity for students who wish to do so to lunch. Lunching at any other time is not permitted.

Career Day

Career Day, which is held every three years, is devoted to the study of vocations by means of guest lecturers.

Representatives of about 100 vocations come to talk to students about their respective fields of work. Students confer with these representatives about training, salary, opportunities, and other particulars of the specific vocation instead of following the regular program of classes.

Civic Music

The Civic Music Association is an organization which brings some of the finest musical talent in the world to Manitowoc for a series of concerts. Membership is made available to interested students at one-half the adult price. Season tickets may be purchased during the week of the spring campaign prior to the following concert season.

Class Advisers

Class advisers are appointed by the principal to guide each class in its activities. Two teachers are chosen to serve in this capacity when a new class enters Lincoln High School, and they continue to furnish counsel and guidance throughout the entire career of the class.

College Day

College Day is held once a year, in the fall. On this day representatives of colleges, universities, and trade schools are invited to Lincoln High School. Students that sign up for College Day are excused from certain class periods in order that they may attend conferences.

The day begins with a speech in the auditorium by a guest speaker. After the auditorium program, representatives confer with students who are interested in going to college.

Boys' school and co-educational school representatives are assigned to the gymnasium; girls' school and nursing school representatives are located in the library.

Entrance requirements, courses of study, housing, scholarships, college activities, social life, fraternities and sororities, fees, and expenses are discussed with the students in the morning sessions.

Parents of college preparatory students are invited to interview representatives. A student may interview a representative in the afternoon only if he has secured an interview slip from that representative. This slip excuses the student from class at the indicated time, and re-admits him when the interview is over.

Seniors from Valders, Reedsville, Chilton, Mishicot, and Two Rivers are invited to College Day.

Counseling

Counseling is developing under the supervision of guidance directors. Two teachers are assigned to each class. These teachers are relieved of one class to enable them to devote one period each day for counseling purposes.

Counseling and Guidance

Guidance is given by every teacher to aid students in filling out their programs, helping them plan for the years following graduation, helping choose a vocation, and adjusting difficulties as they arise. Each student's homeroom teacher is his adviser, and each student should discuss his future plans

with his adviser. A student usually has the same adviser all three years.

To assist students in further planning for their future, a considerable amount of material about vocations and colleges has been collected and is on file in the guidance room. Students are invited to the guidance room to make use of all the information there during any free period. A number of books on various occupations are available in the library.

Guidance services to the student also include the orientation program for incoming sophomores, work placement program, scholarship aids, College Day, Career Day, Wisconsin State Employment Service testing program, career unit in Problems classes, scheduled talks by representatives of the armed services, and college admission aids.

Six teachers, two for each class, are assigned as special counselors to students.

Deans and Counselors

Deans and counselors handle the problems concerning the students at Lincoln.

The Dean of Girls, advises girls, both in groups and individually, on all matters--personal affairs, appearance, boy-girl relationships, conduct in and out of school, study habits, relationships with other pupils, teachers, and prospective employers, and in the selection of courses.

The Dean of Boys advises boys on personal matters, confidential matters, student-teacher relationships, home-school relationships, achievement in class, relationships with the community, and general guidance.

Foreign Students

Foreign students, usually three or four seniors, have been enrolled at Lincoln High School for the past several years. For the past five years the American Field Service International Scholarship Foundation has sponsored the foreign students as members of the senior class. It is believed that this type of foreign exchange is beneficial to all parties concerned, and it is hoped that the exchange may continue indefinitely.

Homecalls

Homecalls are made during the early part of the school year, when each teacher spends several afternoons making calls at the homes of some of her students. These calls enable the teacher and the parents to work together more effectively in promoting the welfare of the student.

Library and Staff

Library is open to students from 7:50 to the end of the fourth period, and from 12:20 until 3:50

All books in the library, except those in reserve, may be charged out for a period of two weeks. Books set aside by teachers for special class use may be used by the students any hour during the school day or may be checked out for overnight use. Overnight books must be returned before school on the following day. A charge of one cent a period is made for all overnight books kept over-time. A charge of one cent per day is made on all regular two-week books which become overdue. Report cards may be withheld if fines on overdue books are not paid. The student librarian in charge, under the supervision of the librarian, checks all books going out or coming in.

Magazines, newspapers, and pamphlet material may be drawn from the library for overnight use by students signing special slips.

To use the library during school hours, the student must sign in his study hall. Fourteen students may come to the library each period from each of the three study halls.

Students, if necessary, may get special passes from teachers to be assured of getting to the library in order to obtain material for that teacher's class during the study hall period. The list from each study hall must be presented to the librarian, who checks and returns it to the study hall teacher. Teachers will not allow students to go to the library except for the whole period, and no student may go to the library more than once a day during study halls.

Library staff is made up of credit students from all three classes who work for a year's work. Those interested in

taking library work may obtain an application from the librarian. It must then be approved by the guidance director or principal. Library may be taken only in addition to four units.

Lost and Found

Lost and found department is located in the assistant principal's office. Valuables found should be deposited with the secretary, and other articles may be left on the cart in the outer office.

Any lost articles turned in will be kept for a reasonable length of time. At several intervals during the year auctions are held to dispose of accumulated articles that have not been called for.

This service is sponsored by the Student Council.

Every night after school a Student Council representative will be on duty from 3:15 to 3:20 and the lost articles may be claimed at this time.

Open House and Parents' Evenings

Parents' evenings are held at least twice during the school year, at which time the parents are urged to come to the school. A program of general interest is usually presented to the parents. After the program, parents are offered the opportunity of seeing some work that has been done in classes. Opportunity is also afforded at these times for parents to confer with teachers concerning the progress which their children are making in school.

One of these evenings is held during American Education week. The other is held sometime in early spring.

Part-Time Work (See Vocational Guidance)

Sophomore Orientation Day

Sophomore Orientation Day Program is held in the spring of each year for the incoming sophomores. The purpose is to acquaint the new student with the extracurricular offerings of the school, to introduce the school administrators and class advisers, to conduct the students to their homerooms, and then introduce them to their homeroom teachers, to give each sophomore the **Student Handbook**, and to take them on a conducted tour of the building. The Student Council has charge of this program.

Speech Therapy

The speech correction classes meet every Tuesday morning. The purpose of these classes is to help students who have any speech defect. The most common defects are sound substitutions, lisping, voice quality and rapid rate: (d and t for th, w for r, th for s). Each class meets for a twenty-five minute period. The student may be dismissed from the therapy class as soon as he has corrected his difficulty.

Stamp and Bond Sales

Stamp and bond sales (government), are handled by the student council representatives in the homerooms every week.

Student Employment (See Vocational Guidance)

Testing Program

Testing program provides information for counseling and guiding students in their choice of subjects, activities, and vocations.

Freshmen in the junior high schools and students entering Lincoln from another school system are given the Kuder Perference Test. These tests are not tests with right or wrong answers, but they are tests which show the interests and needed adjustments of a student.

Aptitude tests are given in the senior Problems of Democracy classes to students who request them. Students are urged to take as many of these tests as possible to determine weaknesses and disabilities as well as strengths and abilities. The Kuder Preference test and a personality inventory are given all students in these classes.

The state of Wisconsin has a cooperative testing program. Students in the 9th and 11th grades are tested in this program. The scores on these tests are returned to the high school with the percentile rank of the students. The state makes these

available to the universities and colleges of the state. These ranks give the students an idea of their chances in competition with others of their class in colleges or universities. Seniors are given the California Achievement Test in reading, mathematics, and English.

The testing program is carried on by the guidance department, the various academic departments and the principal's office. Inquiries should be made of the guidance director or assistant principal.

Transportation

Transportation is furnished to students who live within the city limits, but two miles from Lincoln High School. The students who live outside of the city limits are furnished transportation by the districts in which they live.

Trophy Case

Trophy case, located on the second floor, contains all trophies won by the Lincoln High School in competitive events. It is also used to display art work, class rings, announcements, and other items of interest. All displays must be approved by the office.

University of Wisconsin

University of Wisconsin Extension division is provided by the Manitowoc School of Vocational and Adult Education. Normally a two year course is offered.

The classes are taught by regular faculty members of the University of Wisconsin. Credits earned carry full value at the University, and may be transferred to any other accredited college. Graduates of accreditied high schools will be admitted upon recommendation of their high school principal provided that they present sixteen units, nine of which are distributed as follows:

English (or English and Speech) ..... 3 units

Plus at least six additional units, chosen from the following field in these amounts:

Foreign Language ..... 2 or 3 units
Mathematics ..... 2 or 3 units
History & Soc. Studies 2 or 3 units

Entering freshmen will select their courses so as to enable them to follow one of the following course sequences:

1. Letters and Science
2. Education
3. Agriculture
4. Engineering

Information about registration dates, tuition, book rental, and laboratory fees may be obtained either at the guidance office or at the Vocational School; application blanks are available in the main office. Tuition per semester is 90 dollars. Text books are sold locally. Regulary enrolled students in the Extension Division may take any course not offered in Manitowoc by correspondence, without any additional fees except books.

Students planning to have part or full-time employment may carry a reduced program and every effort will be made to arrange a schedule to permit employment.

Ushers and Auditorium Services

Ushers are under the general supervision of the faculty auditorium committee. The student council is responsible for hall ushers and the direction of traffic in the building during the school day. Ushers for all athletic events or other events held in the gymnasium are appointed by the Athletic Director. College and Career Day ushers are under the supervision of the guidance department. Commencement and Parent's Night ushers are appointed by the principal.

All other events held in the auditorium whether by school groups or outside organizations use the ushers trained by the Student Auditorium Committee, members of which are appointed on a three-year basis by the faculty adviser. The Student Committee assigns seats for Lyceum and for all programs held in the auditorium. It also trains the staff of one hundred and eight ushers which are available for any event held in the auditorium. Only girls are used as auditorium ushers, and any girl who is eligible for extracurricular activities may volunteer, provided

she has a 1.5 grade-point average. Sophomore ushers are chosen from among those eligible by a student committee appointed by the faculty adviser.

Vocational Guidance and Part-Time Work

Vocational guidance information is available to students at the guidance office. Those interested are invited to make use of the material at any time. In the guidance office, students may discuss future vocational plans; if they desire, they are referred or introduced to someone doing the kind of work about which they want information.

Students are urged to take advantage of the work placement program sponsored by the guidance office. No student will be excused for work on school time, except in special cases. Students are referred to part-time jobs, after school and on Saturdays. Before a work permit can be secured at the Vocational school, a school certificate must first be obtained at the guidance office. Work permits are required by all students under 18 years of age. Each student registers on an employment card filed in the guidance office. These cards indicate preferences for various types of work, and jobs are filled on the basis of student replies to the questions on this card.

In Problems of Democracy classes, seniors study one unit devoted to the student's post high school plans. To aid the student with this plan, the entire guidance library of occupational information, school catalogues, and other information pertaining to schools of higher education is used. The Kuder Preference Test, a personality test, and various aptitude tests are administered. The Wisconsin State Employment Office sends representatives to these classes to explain the various services which are offered, and also to inform the students of the job opportunities available in our area.

Programs and Publications

"TRUTH IS GENERALLY THE BEST VINDICATION AGAINST SLANDER." *A. Lincoln*

Flambeau

Flambeau, Lincoln's yearbook, gives a pictorial review of scholastic, extracurricular, and social life. The **Flambeau** is included in the activity ticket. Individual subscriptions may be purchased.

The **Flambeau** is published by students under the direction of the publications adviser. The staff members are chosen from students with journalistic training and must meet the school extracurricular eligibility requirements. The business manager must have taken bookkeeping and, though not required, preferably journalism.

One period of each day is set aside for **Flambeau** staff work, some work also being done after school and on Saturdays. The staff works the full year, and the yearbook is issued the Friday before graduation.

Hi-Tower Flashes

Hi-Tower Flashes is the Lincoln High School newspaper that is published bi-weekly by a student staff. A subscription is included in the activity ticket. Individual subscriptions may be taken or each paper may be purchased separately.

All staff members must meet the school extracurricular eligibility requirements, and the staff sets aside one period a day during the full school year to work on the **Flashes.**

Students interested in positions on the **Flashes'** editorial staff should take the regular academic course in journalism, where regular assignments and a chance to work for various positions are given. After having 25 inches of printed material to their credit and qualifying as to responsibility, students are listed as reporters.

Those interested in positions on either the business or photography staffs of the three publications should report to the publications office, the fourth floor in the Tower, where the adviser asks for applications. The business manager must have taken at least one course in bookkeeping. Journalism students are given preference.

Lincoln Log

Lincoln Log is the high school's weekly radio publication.

A staff composed of seniors, juniors ,and sophomores who show talent for radio work devote free time to make this production possible.

The director advises and works with the staff, getting material and putting the program together.

The three main work divisions—technical work, scriptwriting, and announcing—are open to anyone who will contact the adviser.

Radio station WOMT broadcasts the fifteen-minute program weekly.

Lyceum Programs

Lyceum programs are give periodically during the year to provide a variety of professional entertainment for students. Nine or ten programs are given and the cost is included in the activity ticket. The programs are selected by a committee consisting of a faculty adviser and Student Council members. A class period is omitted on days when **Lyceum** programs are held. Those not attending go to room 105, which is supervised by appointed teachers.

Manitou

Manitou is a literary magazine published twice a year. It is included in the activity ticket and can be purchased separately.

All staff members are required to meet the school extracurricular eligibility requirements.

The **Manitou** conducts a creative writing contest during the fall. Prizes are awarded for first and second places in each division, and the prize-winning entries, as well as others, are published in the first issue of the magazine. A student may submit as many entries as he wishes. The judging is done under the chairmanship of the head of the English department by a group of teachers who read and rate the entries without knowledge of the authorship.

An editorial reading board is selected for the second **Manitou** by English teachers. It is composed of members of the staff and other interested students. The board selects the articles to be published.

The editorial staff is chosen from students with journalistic training. The business manager must have taken at least one course in bookkeeping. Journalism students are given preference.

Student Handbook

Student Handbook is an official high school publication given free of charge to all sophomores and students new to our school. It is prepared by a student staff under faculty direction and is usually published every two years. New and revised editions are issued to all students in the even-numbered years. The **Student Handbook** is provided by the Board of Education.

Material is written chiefly by the student staff, but all material is checked for accuracy by the faculty member in charge of that activity. Staff members must be qualified under the school eligibility rules.

Student Activities

"THE BETTER PART OF ONE'S LIFE CONSISTS OF HIS FRIENDSHIPS." *A. Lincoln*

Social Activities

Social activities are sponsored by the Student Council or specific departments of Lincoln High School, under the supervision of the faculty.

Dancing is the chief social activity. The Senior Class dance is usually held in fall, the Junior Class dance in the winter, and Sophomore Class dance in spring. These dances are held for students of Lincoln High only. Each year the Student Council sponsors several dances—Homecoming and Mid-semester—to which both students and alumni are admitted. When music is furnished through the recording fund of the Music Performance Trust Fund, no admission fee is charged. At all other dances, admission is by activity ticket or single admission tickets.

The climax of the social year is the Junior Prom, the only formal dance, which is held in late spring. (See Junior Prom) The G.A.A. (see) also has an extensive social program.

American Junior Red Cross

(See Junior Red Cross)

Class Elections

Class elections are held a few weeks after the beginning of school, and are supervised by the class advisers. Dates of the election will be determined by availability of the voting machines. Four officers are elected for each class: president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer. The procedure is similar to that in municipal elections. Nomination sheets are circulated for the candidates, and any one having twenty signatures on a nomination sheet has his name placed on the primary ballot. After the primary election the names of the two candidates having the highest number of votes for each office are placed on the final ticket. The final election is usually held within a week of the primary. The student elected as junior class president reigns as Prom King or Queen, and the senior class president presides at the graduation.

Class Rings

Class rings are chosen by a committee of juniors. After they have selected three styles, samples rings with their prices are placed in the trophy case on the second floor. Juniors vote on them in their homerooms. Orders are placed with the local jewelry stores. Purchase of a ring is **not compulsory.**

Clubs

Clubs are formed to enable students to pursue hobbies and to meet others with like interests. They meet bi-monthly on Wednesdays during the activity period (eighth hour) and are divided into two groups. A student may join one club in each group. Group I clubs meet on one Wednesday and Group II clubs meet the following week. In special cases, clubs are scheduled for other days upon, request of the sponsor.

Applications for clubs are passed upon by a club committee, composed of teachers and students. The requirements of a club are established by this committee, and clubs which render a worthwhile service to the school or meet definite needs of the students are approved.

Dramatics

Dramatics instruction, in addition to public speaking, is given in the speech arts classes.

Students interested in dramatics may use abilities related to dramatics in the various school plays, in auditorium programs, pep skits, operettas, the variety show and other dramatic productions presented at Lincoln.

F. F. A.

FFA membership is open to any boy enrolled in a vocational agriculture class. The local chapter has been granted a charter by the state organization and is a member of the state group. Many awards and scholarships are available through FFA work. There are four degrees in FFA: Green Hand, Chapter Farmer, State Farmer, and American Farmer. Many state and national contests are sponsered by FFA, such as speaking contests, quartets, and judging contests.

Homecoming

Homecoming is the major athletic and social event of the Fall. The Student Council with the aid of the Pep club sponsors this event, which includes a parade, pep meeting, dance, and election of a Homecoming Queen.

The senior class elects the Queen. The six girls receiving the most votes on the first ballot are considered candidates. The one receiving the greatest number of votes in the second election becomes Queen and the other five compose a "Court of Honor." The Queen then choses a "King," who is a member of the football squad. Together they reign over all Homecoming festivities.

The organization of the parade, the development of pep within the student body for this occasion, and putting on a pep stunt for this specific pep meeting is turned over by the Student Council to the Pep Club.

To stimulate interest the Pep Club gives prizes to the class that shows the most pep, has the best float in the parade, and puts on the best stunt at the Homecoming pep meeting. Outside judges are appointed due to the intense class rivalry.

The Homecoming Chairman usually acts as master of ceremonies for the program held during intermission of the homecoming dance. During the program the football team, the court of honor and their dates are introduced and the King and Queen are officially crowned.

Junior Prom

Junior Prom is the annual formal dance held on the first Friday after Easter, given by the junior class in honor of the senior class. All seniors are issued guest invitations, and all students are eligible to attend. The prom code is determined by the student council.

The junior class president is prom King or Queen. By tradition he or she chooses another junior as a partner. The prom King or Queen lead the right wing of the grand march; the senior class president and his partner the left wing: the general prom chairman and his partner follow the King and

Queen; the sophomore president and his partner follow the senior president. Next come the other officers of the three classes and their partners.

Junior Red Cross

Junior Red Cross holds its meetings every week during the noon hour on Monday. Its advisers are chosen from the faculty and members are selected from the best of the junior high council.

Members of the Junior Red Cross are divided into groups or squads that work with the American Red Cross at the county headquarters, packing supplies for both foreign and local service. The Junior Red Cross is a branch of the American Red Cross.

One of the most important undertakings of the Council is the annual Red Cross membership campaign held in the fall.

Junior Rotarians

Junior Rotarians are sixteen senior boys chosen to meet with the Rotary Club at its regular meetings. Two boys serve for each of the eight months. The boys are chosen by the faculty on the basis of scholarship, leadership, and all-around school citizenship.

One Act Play Festival

One Act Play Festival, consisting of several one act plays, and variety numbers, is held annually at approximately semester time. The plays are under the direction of the speech arts teachers. The casts consist of members and former members of the speech arts classes. The plays are sometimes presented singly before civic organizations.

Operettas

Operettas, sponsored by the music and dramatic departments, are given at intervals of two or three years as conditions warrant. Tryouts are held for major parts, and members of the mixed chorus at Lincoln are chosen for the operetta chorus. Those participating must meet school extracurricular requirements. Points toward a music letter are given for participation.

Pep Meetings

Pep meetings are held in the auditorium, usually at the end of the seventh period on the days of major home athletic contests.

The purpose of these meetings is to create school spirit, on the part of the student body, toward athletic contests.

Cheers and songs at the pep meetings are handled by the cheerleaders. Skits are written and produced by committees of interested students. At the end of the meeting, the school song is sung and students are dismissed by sections.

Prom (See Junior Prom)

Red-White Day

Red White day, usually held in February, honors Lincoln's basketball teams. On that day, all students wear the school colors. Originated several years ago, Red-White day has become a tradition. It is sponsored by the Pep club. Red and white posters and decorations are placed in the halls. Other novelties are also made and sold. A dance follows the game.

School Plays

All school plays are presented by the senior, junior, and sophomore classes, and are under the direction of the speech arts instructors. Tryouts are open to all sophomores, juniors, and seniors who can meet the school eligibility rules. Previous experience is not necessary, but the course in speech arts is recommended.

The fall play is produced before Christmas and the spring play in March or April. The cast spends approximately six weeks rehearsing the play before it is performed. There is also considerable opportunity for work on the various committees appointed by the advisers.

Stage Manager and Crew

Anyone interested in becoming a stage manager or a member of a crew should get in contact with one of the speech arts

teachers. The managers and crew must prepare the stage for all performances presented during the school year whether given during school hours or not. They are also in charge of a variety of equipment belonging on the stage. Stage managers are eligible for awards in their senior and junior years.

Student Council

Student Council is a representative body of students selected by homerooms, each having one representative. There is approximately one representative for every thirty students. The council elects its own officers: a president, vice-president, secretary, treasurer, and sergeant-at-arms. An adviser represents the faculty at all council meetings, but has no vote.

The chief purposes of the council are to promote all school activities, to cooperate with all other school organizations, to express student opinion, and to regulate those phases of school life specified by the principal.

The council sells saving bonds and stamps, sponsors the Homecoming and Midsemester dances, has charge of the March of Dimes campaign at Lincoln, sells activity tickets, sets up the tentative activity budget, helps with Homecoming activities, helps choose Lyceum programs, provides students to introduce speakers in the auditorium, regulates the stairway-traffic system, lost and found department, and bulletin board, conducts several student assemblies, welcomes newcomers to Lincoln in the orientation program on the day before school starts, and assists any organization which asks for help in any activity which promotes the welfare of the school.

Council officers meet Mondays to plan the program for the meeting of the whole council Tuesday noon.

The present council, organized in 1939, meets weekly, is a member of the Wisconsin Association of Student Councils and the National Association of Student Councils, and sends four elected delegates to the annual state convention and to the district convention. The council is governed by a constitution, copies of which may be procured at the guidance office.

Scholarships

"I DON'T KNOW WHO MY GRANDFATHER WAS; I AM MUCH MORE CONCERNED TO KNOW WHAT HIS GRANDSON WILL BE." *A. Lincoln*

Scholarships

Scholarships are a means by which the student is able to defray part of the cost of his college education. Seventy-five thousand college students hold scholarships valued at more than $14,000,000 annually. Some colleges also award grants-in-aid, usually for some specific project or purpose.

Most colleges, especially the larger ones, award scholarships to high ranking students who have been accepted for admission and who need financial assistance. These scholarships often cover tuition and fees, and sometimes certain living costs as well. The student does not usually specify the exact scholarship for which he is applying, but merely submits to the college a general application for a scholarship. It is easier to obtain a scholarship for the last three years, after he has proved his ability at college, than for the freshman year.

There are also national honor scholarships that the student may apply for. These scholarships are awarded on the basis of a competitive examination.

Information on scholarships may be obtained in the Guidance Office.

What are the Qualifications Necessary for Obtaining Scholarships?

Scholarships are usually given to students that have shown superiority in scholarship, that have been active in extra-curricular activities, that have given evidence of leadership and possess a high moral character. Many scholarships also take into account the financial need of the student.

Students must seek out scholarships. Help in doing this can be obtained in the Guidance Room where a complete file of scholarships is kept. The Guidance Director will also help students in making application for a scholarship. Schools discourage shopping around for scholarships. Usually it is necessary to first make application for admission to a school before an application for a scholarship will be considered. The student should first decide on a school, find out what

scholarships are available, and then make application for a scholarship. The student should also find out what local scholarships are available as well as national scholarships.

A. A. U. W. Scholarship

The Manitowoc-Two Rivers branch of the American Association of University Women offers a four-year scholarship of $250 a year every four years. The scholarship is given to Manitowoc and Two Rivers girls alternately. Half of the sum is a gift and half is paid back to the Scholarship fund of the A.A. U.W. Application should be made to the chairman of the Scholarship Committee.

Business and Professional Women's Club Scholarships

The Manitowoc-Two Rivers Business and Professional Women's Club, Inc. offers a $100 scholarship to a qualified high school girl graduate each year. On all even numbered years the scholarship is made available to a girl at Washington High School, Two Rivers, Wisconsin, and on odd numbered years it is presented to a girl at Lincoln High School, Manitowoc, Wisconsin.

Consideration is given to all applicants no matter what course they may choose to continue their education. The only qualification which the recipient must meet is that she be a high school graduate.

The candidate is to be chosen from qualified applications by the Career Advancement Committee of the BPW Club. Students interested in applying for the scholarship may do so by contacting their guidance director.

Catholic Women's Scholarships

The student nurse scholarship of one hundred dollars, voted by the Catholic Women's Club in 1950, will be awarded to a girl wishing to attend Holy Family School of Nursing. This help will be given to a high school graduate of good character,

reasonable scholarship ability, and who is interested in nursing as a professional career.

Names of three references are required and a written application must be submitted.

DAR Citizenship Award

DAR citizenship award is sponsored every year by the Daughters of the American Revolution.

Every year a senior girl is selected by her class and members of the faculty for the award. Her name, as well as those of candidates from the entire state, is sent to Madison. One name is drawn, and this girl is awarded a $100.00 United States Savings Bond.

Elizabeth Breeze Powell Scholarship Award

The Elizabeth Breeze Powell Scholarship will be awarded to a worthy senior student interested in art and who plans to pursue an art course, preferably at the University of Wisconsin. The award is $350.

Candidates for this award should make application to the art instructor who will submit their names to the school Scholarship Committee.

Candidates must submit evidence of having made application for admission to an accredited school.

Elks Scholarship Awards

Youth Leadership Award

(Boy — $50.00 bond, Girl — $50.00 bond.)

1. Is open to any student of the senior class regardless of class rank. Awards are based on leadership, citizenship, personality and patriotism.

Most Valuable Student Award

(Boy — $50.00 bond, Girl — $50.00 bond.)

1. Only students in the upper ten percent of the class are eligible for this award. Awards are based on scholarship, citizenship, personality, leadership, perseverance, resourcefulness, patriotism and general worthiness.

Constitutional Contest

($100.00 bond, 25.00 bond, 5.00 cash, 5.00 cash, 5.00 cash.)

1. A test on an understanding of the Constitution of the U. S. is given to the candidates. Any member of the senior class is eligible to enter this contest.

Winners of all three contests compete in state and national contests for additional prizes.

Holy Family Nursing Scholarship

Any applicant who meets all the requirements of Holy Family School of Nursing and who needs assistance in meeting her financial obligations for tuition and fees, may request an Application Form for a Scholarship or Loan.

An applicant may apply for funds amounting to the total charge for tuition and fees for the three year period (see Bulletin) or for smaller amounts.

Students requesting a Scholarship or Loan are sent this Form. As soon as all Forms are returned, and eligibility has been ascertained in accordance with the judgment of the Committee on Scholarships or Loan Funds, all students who have filled in the Form, are notified whether or not they are eligible. Before, or on the day of entrance to Holy Family School of Nursing, a promissory note will be signed by the Student if she is twenty-one, or by her parents or Guardian, signifying their intention to be responsible for the amount of the Scholarship or Loan to the Holy Family School of Nursing, according to the specifications set up in this Form.

Students who enter Holy Family School of Nursing and complete the three year Course, will upon completion of the Course, return the total amount of the Loan in this manner:

On the last day of each month following the completion of her Course, she will return to Holy Family School of Nursing, the sum agreed upon by both parties. All payments are to be made within one year of Graduation.

Students who enter Holy Family School of Nursing and withdraw or are dismissed before Graduation, will return the full amount of the Scholarship or Loan.

Hooper Foundation Scholarship

The Hooper Foundation Scholarship is intended to encourage interest in the sciences, particularly chemistry or physics. To be eligible for the Hooper Foundation Scholarship, the candidate must be a product of the American elementary and secondary public school system. The candidate must take his first years undergraduate work at the University of Wisconsin. The candidate must indicate his intention to major in one of the sciences preferably chemistry or physics.

The Scholarship Committee of Lincoln High School is authorized to make the selection for this scholarship. The value of the Hooper Foundation Scholarship is $200.00.

Junior Service League Scholarship

$150.00 for the first year. Second and third year tuition paid entirely. Scholarships not to exceed $400.00.

Kiwanis Scholarship — 1956

The scholarship award shall be for a total of $800.00 or four years at $200.00 per year ($100.00 per semester). The Kiwanis Scholarship will be awarded once every four years.

The award is to be made to a male student of a Manitowoc High School who has an intense desire to make teaching his life career.

Qualifications:

He should have a good record regarding in or out of school activities, present evidence of financial need, have shown indications of leadership and good citizenship, be of good moral character and one who exemplifies the objects of Kiwanis. The student will be required to submit a short autobiography and also a statement telling, "Why I'm Choosing Teaching as My Career".

The Kiwanis Vocational Guidance committee will make the selection on the basis of written credentials and an interview by the committee.

Conditions:

The student awarded the scholarship shall have made available for him $100.00 at the beginning of each semester

for a period up to four years depending upon his continuing to prepare for a teaching career and maintaining a satisfactory average.

Arrangements will be made to have a record of the student's grades forwarded to the committee at the end of each marking period.

The Lockheed Leadership Fund

The Lockheed Leadership Fund awards fifteen scholarships to encourage development of leaders for American industry. Ten scholarships are in engineering and five in nontechnical fields. Applicants must be in their senior year and eligible to commence college work in the fall following graduation. Scholarship applicants must meet scholastic and other requirments of the university they wish to attend. They must enroll in a major in engineering or in another course applicable to the aircraft and guided missile industry. Each of the fifteen participating colleges and universities will select one scholarship winner from among applicants who seek admission under the national program.

The winner of each leadership award will receive a four-year undergraduate scholarship of full tuition and fees plus $500 each year for personal college expenses.

Manitowoc County Homemaker Scholarship

A $100 scholarship for study in an accredited nursing school, home economics degree or teacher's certificate is offered yearly to a Manitowoc County girl upon completing her senior year in high school. This is awarded on the basis of scholastic attainment, financial need and all-around school and community citizenship.

Masquers' Scholarship

The Masquers' Inc. scholarship of one hundred dollars will be awarded to a graduating senior. To qualify, the applicant must be in the upper twenty-five per cent of the class scholastically and interested in the entertainment field as radio, T-V, dramatics, or speech. Students planning on majoring in speech

or in English would be considered as qualifying for the scholarship. The student receiving the scholarship must plan on entering a recognized school and majoring in one of the above fields. Applications will be carefully judged by the Masquers' Scholarship Committee.

Memorial Hospital Scholarship Fund

Condition of Award:

1. Applicant must be accepted by an accredited school of nursing before scholarship will be awarded.
2. If recipient leaves training before she has completed one year, she will reimburse the auxiliary in full. This does not apply in case of illness or family situations requiring her presence.
3. The first grant will be a gift to the student to enable her to start training. Should she need additional financial help, she can apply for funds which may be granted as a loan to be repaid without interest within a year after she is employed.
4. The recipient will be encouraged to work at Memorial Hospital for a year after graduation. There would be nothing compulsory about this.
5. We reserve the right to contact the school for information on our girls. We will ask the students to write to keep us informed of their progress.

The National Merit Scholarship Awards

National Merit Scholarships carry credits that vary according to the need of each Merit Scholarship. The Scholarship may cover full tuition and living expenses or as much of that amount as is needed of four years of attendence based on costs at the college the Merit scholar has selected. Five per cent of the senior class are eligible to take the Preliminary Aptitude Test. Highest scorers on the Preliminary Aptitude Test will become semi-finalists.

Semi-finalists will take the scholastic tests of the College Entrance Examination Board. Highest scorers will become finalists.

Finalists will be asked to fill out a biographical form, and

the school principal of each finalist will be asked to fill out an information form about him. Seniors will then be chosen by a board of experts, with test scores, school performance, and qualities of character all being considered.

Approximately 350 four-year college scholarships will be awarded in 1956. These scholarships may be used in any accredited college or university in the nation and for any program of studies leading to the baccalaureate degree.

National Scholarships Available

One hundred four-year scholarships, at least one in each state and fifty at large good in any accredited United States college or university of the successful contestant's choice and in any field of study he may select. Eligible to participate are high school seniors, both boys and girls, who are United States citizens and who plan to take the College Entrance Board Examination in order to enter the competition for a General Motors Scholarship Award.. The award will be at least $200, and above that amount will depend upon demonstrated need up to a maximum of $2,000 per year.

The Odd Fellows Incentive Award

The Odd Fellows Incentive Award was established as an annual award by the Odd Fellows Lodge Number 55 of the City of Manitowoc in the spring of 1955. The amount of the award is $250.00 and will be given to the successful student of Lincoln High School regardless of sex. The award is not based solely on scholastic ability, but rather on the aptitude of the student toward any particular field of endeavor, the general character of the candidate, his willingness to cooperate, and his incentive for achievement. The student must matriculate in an established school of learning and is not restricted to a college or university. A trade school is accepted, but night schools or correspondence courses are not acceptable. The successful student will be chosen from applications provided by the school, and the identity of the applicant will not be given to the Lodge until final selection is made. The purpose of the award is to assist such students who desire

and merit advancement in their chosen fields of endeavor and who are not in a position to achieve their goals.

P. E. O. Award

The fifty dollar P.E.O. Award is presented annually to a senior girl who has been outstanding scholastically and as a school citizen and who plans to further her education in any field.

After the successful completion of a quarter's or semeseter's work of advanced study, any girl may also apply for the P.E. O. loan fund to continue her education.

Rahr Foundation Scholarships

1. Only children and dependents of Rahr Malting Co. and Lakeside Machine Shop, Inc. employees are eligible for Rahr Foundation Scholarships.
2. Maximum amount of scholarships will be $600 per year for four years.
3. These scholarships will be renewable for the duration of the program. So that an individual qualifying in one year will be eligible for the same grant for three additional years, provided that he maintains a scholastic record acceptable to the Scholarship Committee.
4. It is preferred that applicants select non-tax-supported schools located in Wisconsin and Minnesota, but those selecting other schools are also eligible.
5. Preference will be given to applicants choosing a four-year academic program, but careful consideration will be given to applicants who desire to continue their higher education in courses of shorter duration at institutions of good standing.
6. The final choice of candidates will be made by an impartial scholarship committee.
7. Students interested in applying and qualifying for Rahr Foundation Scholarships may apply at the Guidance Office.

Alfred P. Sloan National Scholarships

Fifty national scholarships are awarded by the participating colleges to high school garduates of high character, leadership potential and scholarly promise. They will be renewed

each year during the regular undergraduate course provided the scholarship holder continues to meet the necessary requirements. The awards will range from an honorary $200 per year for students not needing financial assistance up to a normal maximum of $2,000 per year depending upon demonstrated need. In exceptional cases scholarships might exceed $2,000.

Any male student is eligible to apply if he is a resident of the United States and if he meets the requirements for admision as a first year student in any of the participating institutions.

Union Carbide Scholarships

The Union Carbide Educational Fund has established four-year scholarships at a number of liberal arts colleges and technical institutions throughout the United States. These scholarships cover the complete cost of tuition for a full four-year academic course and provides, in addition, reasonable allowances for the necessary books and required fees. Seniors who have good scholastic standing and personal reputation and are recommended by their school authorities are eligible to apply. Candidates must intend to enter business or industry and have the necessary talents and ambition for careers in such fields as accounting, administration, advertising, credit, development, engineering, finance, health and safety, industrial relations, international trade, law, patents, production, publicity, purchasing, research, traffic, or sales, and who either need the financial assistance or who possess extraordinary talent and ability.

Voiture No. 1130, Forty and Eight Nursing Scholarship

Voiture No. 1130, Forty and Eight offers a $1500.00 scholarship for study in an accredited nursing school. This scholarship will be alternated between Lincoln High School, Manitowoc and Washington High School, Two Rivers.

Woman's Auxiliary to Manitowoc Co. Medical Society

$75.00 each year for three years. Not available until 1957 and then alternate years.

Athletics

"SUCCESS DOES NOT DEPEND SO MUCH ON EXTERNAL HELP AS ON SELF-RELIANCE." *A. Lincoln*

Athletics

Athletics in Lincoln high school offers a varied program. Boys may participate in interscholastic or intramural sports (see Boys Intramurals). Interscholastic sports are baseball, basketball, football, golf, tennis, track, and wrestling. Our teams compete for the most part with schools in the Fox River Valley Conference (see FRVC).

Girls' athletics are sponsored by the Girls Athletic Association program (see GAA).

Participation in interscholastic athletics is a privilege for which every eligible boy may compete, but it is also a responsibility.

No candidate for an interscholastic team is eligible for a letter, or will be allowed to participate or practice in any sport unless the requirements are the same for all sports, with only a few minor differences.

A candidate shall:

1. Comply with all scholastic eligibility standards of Lincoln High School, and keep school training regulations.
2. Meet the W. I. A. A. eligibility rules. (See W.I.A.A.)
3. Be enrolled in the W.I.A.A. insurance plan and have playing perimts signed in writing by a doctor, dentist, and parent or guardian and officially filed with the athletic department, before participating in or practicing in any contest. (The head coach of the sport shall strictly enforce this rule.)
4. Report regularly and on time for parctice.
5. Besides fulfilling the qualifications above, and playing requirements, finish the season as a bona fide member of the squad, in good standing, and have the recommendation of the coach and principal, before being awarded a letter. For playing time required for a letter, see the individual sports.
6. Maintain an attitude of true sportsmanship throughout the season (that is, his attitude must be for the betterment and advancement of the team, the school and himself; and in no instance shall his behavior or conduct be of such a nature as to bring disrepute to his school or the team).

Boys Intramurals

Boys' intramurals are open to all boys at Lincoln except members of interscholastic teams. The program begins in September and ends in June. Boys must enroll in the gym office for each individual event.

The program includes any sport for which the school has the necessary equipment provided there is sufficient interest. Among the sports which have been included and are possible are: badminton, baseball, basketball, bicycle-racing, boxing, checkers, chineses checkers, diving, drop-kicking, free-throw shooting, horseshoe pitching, (singles and doubles), ice skating, passing (football), punting, softball, spot shooting, swinning, table tennis, tennis, touch football, track, volley ball, and wrestling.

Suitable medals are warded to 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place winners of each scholastic class. In addition, the high point winner for the year is awarded a medal.

Intramurals have first call on students during the eighth period one day a week.

Baseball practice begins with early workouts and drills in the gym. Playing time for a letter is 50 per cent of the total innings played; if pitching, 15 innings must be played during the season. This is in addition to the general requirements.

Basketball practice may not begin until November 1, under the rules of the Fox River Valley Conference. The three squads to be chosen at this time are the A team, the junior varsity, and the sophomore team.

After teams are selected, equipment is issued to each boy, for which he is responsible. The coaches reserve the right to promote or demote the members of any team. Regular attendance at practice, observance of the training regulations, maintenance of a satisfactory scholastic average, and the proper attitude toward coaches and team-mates are required of all squad members.

For a letter, a candidate must compete in at least 25% of the total number of minutes playing time in the regular scheduled games during the season, or must have rendered faithful service for at least two full successive seasons, been scholastically eligible during those seasons, and have played in some of the regularly scheduled games during the season of his senior year, in addition to the general requirments.

Each year an 18 game schedule is played followed by participation in the WIAA basketball tournaments.

Football practice begins approximately a week before school starts in the fall, in accordance with WIAA rules.

All football equipment is furnished by the school. After the preliminary drill the candidates are divided into A and B squads. Practice is held after school every day.

Besides the general requirements for a football award, a boy must compete in a minimum of one-half of the regularly scheduled games and for a total actual playing time equal to one-fourth of the total number of quarters (major portion of a quarter) in the regularly scheduled games during the season, or must have rendered faithful service for at least two full successive seasons, and must have participated in at least one-half of the regularly scheduled games during his senior year.

Golf affords the interested student an opportunity to improve his game and to take part in an interscholastic lifetime sport. Practice begins in April at the Lincoln Field Golf Course where squad members are guests of the owners during the school golf season.

A full schedule of golf matches begins in April and is culminated with a conference golf tournament. Lincoln then enters the state golf meet when conditions permit.

Besides the general requirements for athletic participation, golf letter winners must play in one of the first five team positions in at least four of the official matches scheduled for the season.

Swimming is not an interscholastic sport at present because of limited competition. Should FRVC schools inaugurate interscholastic swimming the following rules and regulation, will prevail. The method of computing the required points for a letter is as follows:

1. Find the total number of points scored by the team in all scheduled meets during the season, with the exception of the alumni and interclass meets. (All interscholastic meets).
2. Divide this figure by the total number of points which it is possible to score in one meet. (1944 — 83 points).
3. The figure arrived at above multiplied by 2.5 gives the total points necessary for an award.
4. 90% attendance at practice sessions shall constitute additional points to apply toward a letter in the senior year only, as follows.

A. Senior year	2
B. Junior year	1
C. Sophomore year	1
	4 total accumu-

lated points to apply toward a letter in the senior year.

5. A senior shall be awarded the official swimming award for being a member of the squad for three years and scoring in competition at least one-fourth of the total number of points required for a letter during that season, to which must be added the points earned under section No. 4 above.

6. General requirements also apply.

Tennis is one of the few competitive high school sports which

is also a life-time sport, and Manitowoc has unusually fine facilities for learning the game. Four courts are available at Lincoln high, and four at Washington junior high, in addition to city courts on the north side.

The varsity tennis team plays a full schedule of conference and non-conference meets. The sophomores play a home- and-home schedule with the junior high schools.

Candidates for the team are required to be members of the Egan Tennis Club, may not hold a job which conflicts with practice or meets, and are expected to take part in the summer recreation department tennis program, if possible.

Training begins with the interscholastic season on April 1. Candidates must expect to practice every school night except Friday, and there is a meet on every Saturday in the spring. The opportunity to learn good tennis is not limited to the five ranking players, and sophomores are urged to come out and get an early start.

Tennis award shall be granted to players that compete in 25% of the interscholastic dual meets and earn as many points as a No. 5 man could win in that time if he won half the time. They must qualify as umpires under USLTA rules, and follow the general requirements.

Track is a spring interscholastic sport which begins after March 1. Competition is with the Fox River Valley conference and neighboring schools. At least six meets are held, including the conference meet. Dual and triangular meets are arranged with conference schools.

Events included in a track meet are the 100-yard dash, the 200-yard dash the 400-yard dash, the half-mile run, the mile run, the half-mile relay, the 120-yard high hurdles, the 200-yard low hurdles, the broad jump, the high jump, the pole vault, the discus throw, and the shot put.

Letters are awarded for the following achievements:

1. Ten points won during season.
2. A point-winner in the conference or state meets. All general requirements must be followed.

Equipment, including shoes, is supplied those trying out for the squad. Practices are held after school on the track, and usually last less than an hour. Considerable attention is given to sophomores and juniors in order to develop future material.

Sports managers are chosen by the coaches of the respective sports. Although the duties vary, they usually include checking, issuing, and caring for equipment; keeping the locker-rooms in order; and keeping records and computing points for the individual players. The coach may at any time discharge an unsatisfactory manager.

Sports handled by managers are baseball, basketball, football, track, tennis, and intramurals. There is no golf manager, and the tennis manager is always a player-manager. **(see tennis).**

A manager (except in tennis) is not a player and cannot earn a player's letter, but will receive the regular M award with the letters MGR in red. He must be scholastically eligible, keep the school training rules, and render one full year's service. He may (1) manage one interscholastic sport for three seasons, (2) manage three seasonal interscholastic sports during one school year, or (3) serve as intramural manager for one full year.

Combinations of the above may be approved by the athletic director, and in any case the recommendation of the coach is necessary to receive an award, or an assignment as a manager.

Wrestling gives boys to small for other sports, as well as any others, a chance to participate in an interscholastic sport during the winter, and win a varsity letter.

There are ten weight divisions: 103, 112, 120, 128, 136, 145, 155, 165, 180, and heavyweight. Only one man in each weight class may wrestle in each match. However, exhibition matches are added to give promising wrestlers match experience.

Matches are arranged with neighboring and state high schools which have wrestling squads.

High school wrestling differs from professional wrestling in that punishing or injuring holds are illegal and cannot be employed. Matches are determined by points; the object is to control your opponent, rather than harm him.

Everyone, particularly lighter and smaller boys, is encouraged to join the wrestling squad.

Method of computing the required points for the wrestling team letter:

1. Total the number of points scored by the wrestling team for all scheduled meets during the season.
2. Divide this figure by the total number of points possible for the squad to score in one meet.
3. The figure arrived at in No. 2 above multiplied by 5.0 gives the total points necessary for an award.
4. 90% attendance at practice sessions shall constitute additional points to apply toward a letter in the senior year only, as follows:
   a. 1 yr. successfully completed — 1
   b. 2 yrs. successfully completed — 2
   c. 3 yrs. successfully completed — 3

   6 Total accumulated points to apply toward a letter in the senior year.
5. To be eligible for the wrestling team award a student must, in addition to meeting the specific requirements above, maintain the necessary scholastic standards to compete in meets and finish the season in good standing as a member of the squad.

Smoking and the use of Alchoholic Beverages

No member of an interscholastic athletic team shall use or have in his possesion tobacco in any form at any time during the season

Violation of this rule (tobacco) shall result in dismissal from the team and the forfeiture of any award earned in the sport during the season

No member of an interscholastic athletic team shall use or possess alcoholic beverages or narcotics .

Violation of this rule (alcohol and narcotics) shall result in ineligibility for a period of one year from the beginning of the sports season in which the offense occurred and forfeiture of the award or honor earned during that season

F R V C

FRVC (Fox River Valley Conference) was organized in 1923, primarily for athletic purposes. At present the eight member schools are Appleton, Fond du Lac, Green Bay East, Green Bay West, Manitowoc, Oshkosh, Sheboygan Central, and Sheboygan North.

The conference plays full schedules in football, basketball, tennis, and track. By a decision made in March, 1946, the conference will officially recognize championship teams in each of these sports, and such others as may be added from time to time.

G A A

GAA, Girls Athletic Association, sponsors the intramural program for high school girls.

The association is governed by an advisory board composed of the officers, homeroom managers, and the club advisers. The president calls a meeting of the advisory board whenever one is needed. Business discussed at the meeting is reported to the homerooms by the homeroom managers.

Before orientation day in spring the sophomore girls nominate members of their class to be nominees for the offices of Treasurer and Assistant Point Secretary. Four girls from each of the two Junior High Schools are nominated. Nominees for the offices of President and Point Secretary are chosen from the senior class and nominees for the offices of Vice-President, Secretary, and Assistant Point Secretary are chosen from the junior class. Juniors and Seniors who have made a minimum number of points in GAA activities previous to the election automatically become nominees for the above offices.

The ballot is printed and voting takes place in homerooms under the direction of the homeroom representative.

The intramural program consists of such sports as speed-a-way, basketball, volleyball, track, baseball, badminton, tennis, checkers, table tennis, old mill, archery, and a free throw contest. Other activities are the boy-girl party, dip and dine, hare-and-hound chase, Christmas party, the treasure hunt, and sport's day.

Letters and emblems are awarded each year. A girl having five hundred points is awarded a triangle with the GAA emblem on it. Anyone earning fifteen hundred points is awarded an M. For each sport there is a student head an assistant student head, who usually earn one hundred points and fifty, respectively, toward an award.

These sport heads are chosen from among the Officials Club membership. The Officials Club, and Honorary Swimming Club, are clubs within GAA. The Officials Club is responsible for the administration and officiating of all intramurals for girls.

Points are given for participation, acting as team captains, for life-saving tests, and outside activities. All girls who sign for a sport and do not report are penalized.

A schedule of games for the entire season is posted previous to the dates played. For a first offense for an unexcused absence a girl forfeits 25 points, for a second she forfeits a like number of points and her place on the team.

Each homeroom has a manager who posts notices daily, collects dues, sells tickets to GAA events, and acts as an advisory board member. Points are awarded annually to all homeroom managers who fulfill their jobs well.

Girls may sign for sports in either the 5th hour noon or after school league; both leagues offer the same program. Although regular first call slips are not issued, contests scheduled are considered first call requests during eighth hour once a week.

W I A A

WIAA, the Wisconsin Interscholastic Athletic Association, has been organized to regulate and control all athletic con-

tests conducted in the state between schools which are members of the association.

The following rules must be obeyed by all members of the WIAA.:

1. A. The principal of a school or a member of the faculty designated by him shall be manager of any team representing a school.
   B. All letters, contracts, receipts, and documents passing between schools must be signed by the principal.
   C. No game shall be played with any team without the sanction of the principal; there must be faculty supervision of all athletic matters.
2. A. No game shall be played with public high schools of this state which do not belong to this association or are not in good standing therein. This does not prohibit games with private schools or amateur organizations.
   B. No school shall take part in any athletic contest in Wisconsin under rules other than those sanctioned by the Board of Control.
3. No athletic teams representing a school belonging to this association shall be coached by any person other than legally qualified teachers regularly employed in the school.
4. No school or organization shall donate to any athlete any thing of material value except a medal, an emblem, or a team picture.
5. Athletic accident benefits will be paid only in cases where requirements for participation have been met and when injury occurs in sports approved by the WIAA and found printed and checked on examination and permit cards.
6. A. Principals have the power to exclude from athletic participation any student whose conduct is not conducive to the best interests of high school athletics.
   B. A principal is responsible for the eligibility of his contestants.

7. A. Except as noted under B, any boy who has been certified as a member of a high school athletic team shall be ineligible to compete for a different high school.

B. When a boy's parents have moved from one high school district to another, this rule (A) shall not prevent competition for the high school located in the district in which his parents reside.

8. A. In order to participate in any sport a contestant must be in regular high school attendance in grades 9, 10, 11, or 12, and he must have enrolled for the current semester before the fourth week of school.

B. He must have been in attendance at some school the preceding semester, carrying at least 15 hours of work, and must have received passing grades in not less than three subjects with a passing average for all and with not more than one failure. This means that every contestant must have earned at least three credits during the preceding semester.

C. He must not have a high school attendance of more than eight semesters.

D. He must not have attended an institution of higher learning.

E. Enrollment in a high school for two months or more during any semester shall constitute a semester for athletic purposes.

9. A. A contestant must carry not less than 15 hours of work per week during the current semester.

B. A contestant must do passing work in at least all but one full credit subject and must have an average for all subjects equal to the passing mark of the school.

C. When alphabetical grades are used, the average for all must be at least D with not more than one failure. A conditional or incomplete is considered a failure for athletic purposes.

10. In order to participate in any sport a contestant must be under nineteen years of age at the beginning of the sport season.

11. A. A contestant will be permanently ineligible in all sports if he has accepted money or the equivalent for having participated in any sport approved by the WIAA.

B. A contestant will be ineligible in a sport for a period of one year if he has played on a team any member of which has been paid for his services or where money prizes or their equivalent have been offered.

C. A contestant will be ineligible in a sport for the remainder of the season if, after being certified as a member of a high school team, he plays as a member of any other team.

12. A. A contestant's eligibility is determined, except as to age, by his status on the day the eligibility blanks are to be exchanged between schools; namely, five days before the date of the contest.

B. A boy will not be eligible for certification until he has filed with the principal an examination and permit card containing a physician's certification of physical fitness and his parent's permit to participae in athletis.

Cheers

COME ON LINCOLN

Come on red (clap clap)
Come on white (clap clap)
Come on Lincoln (clap clap)
Fight fight!
Come on red (clap clap)
Come on white (clap clap)
Come on Lincoln (clap clap)
Fight fight!

COLORS

R-E-D W-H-I-T-E
Red White!
R-E-D W-H-I-T-E
Red White!

Fight! Fight! Fight!
Yea!

F-I-G-H-T
You gotta F-I-G-H-T
You gotta F-I-G-H-T
You gotta F-I-G-H-T
You gotta F-I-G-H-TTTTT
Fight!

FIGHT TEAM FIGHT
Fight team, Fight!
Fight team, Fight!
Fight, team! Fight, team!
Fight! Fight! Fight!
Yea!

RED WHITE
Red white, we fight.
Red white, we fight.
Red white, we fight.
Yea!

LINCOLN YELL
L-i-n-c-o-l-n, Lincoln, Lincoln win again.
Show 'em how to kick,
Show 'em how to block,
Come on Lincoln, hit the top!
(During basketball season the word "pass" is substituted for "kick", "shoot" for "block", and "hoop" for "top".)

STUTTER YELL
M-M-M-A-N-
I-I-I-T-O-
W-W-W-O-C-
Manitowoc, Manitowoc,
Yea!

WELCOME YELL
W-E-L-C-O-M-E
Welcome (name of visting team to be inserted).
Welcome!

YEA MAN
We've got the backfield to kick!
Yea Man!
We've got the line to block!
Yea Man!
It's a cinch we'll win!
Yea Man!
With the team we've got!
A-men!

YELL FOR THE TEAM
T-E-A-M!
Yeaaaaaa Team!
T-E-A-M!
Yeaaaaaa Team!
Team! Team! Team!

LOCOMOTIVE
Cheerleaders: Is everybody happy?
Students: Well, Yes!
Cheerleaders: Is anybody downhearted?
Students: Well, No!
Everybody: Let's give a Locomotive
and make it slow.
U! RAH! RAH! RAH!
Lincoln High School
U! RAH! RAH! RAH!
Lincoln High School
U! RAH! RAH! RAH!
Lincoln High School
Yeaaaaaa Team!

PEP YELL
We've got the coach (clap clap)
We've got the team (clap clap)
We've got the pep (clap clap)
We've got the steam (clap clap)
We've got the coach (clap clap)
team (clap) pep (clap) steam (clap)
15 rahs for the team, team, team!

RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH!
RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH!
RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH! RAH!
Yeaaaaaa Team!

SKY ROCKET
SSSSSSSSSSS
SSSSSSSSSSS
SSSSSSSSSSS
SSSSSSSSSSS
Boom!!!!
Ahhhhhhhhhhhhh
hhhhhhhhhhhhh
Lincoln!

WATCH 'EM SHIPS
(Watch whisper)
Watch 'em ships watch 'em,
Watch 'em ships watch 'em,
Watch 'em ships watch 'em ships,
Watch 'em watch 'em watch
(speaking voice)
GET 'em Ships get 'em,
GET 'em Ships get 'em,
Get 'em Ships Get 'em SHIPS
Get 'em Get 'em Get 'em
(shouting)
Beat 'em ships beat 'em
Beat 'em ships beat 'em
Beat 'em ships beat 'em Ships,
Beat 'em beat 'em beat 'em.

Cheerleaders

Cheerleaders, and those students interested in cheering, should join the Pep Club. Membership is open to all students.

During the meetings of the club, prospective cheerleaders are taught the school cheers. They then cheer before the members of the Pep Club. The students showing the most promise are nominated to try out before the student body in

late February or in early March. From these, the student body chooses the cheerleaders. Both boys and girls are eligible. Cheerleaders must meet school eligibility and training rules.

Cheerleaders take part in all pep meetings and all home athletic contests. The uniforms are the property of the Pep Club.

If a cheerleader has cheered at three-fourths of the games and has the recommendation of the sponsor, she will receive a letter.

School Songs

ALMA MATER
(tune: The Marine Hymn)
Lincoln shining torch of learning,
You will always be.
Tower light forever burning,
For the world to see. . . .
Hold the friendships that were made here,
Ever strong and true.
With the memories that we hold dear,
Keep us close to you.
Lift your voices now to praise her,
Raise them to the sky.
We will love our Alma Mater,
Till the day we die.
(count three) Victory
(count three again) Victory
(three again) Victory
(Then we go into the school song)

L. H. S. FIGHT SONG
tune: (Notre Dame Victory March)
Fight, fight for old Lincoln High;
Up on the hilltop,towering the sky!
Let each loyal heart beat true,
Helping the school is best to do.
U-rah-rah!
Up go our voices loud and clear.
Dear Lincoln High, you never need fear,

While we're here to help you cheer,
We're cheering for victory!
We're saying--(repeat)

Ethel Barker, '31

LITTLE RED CABOOSE

Little red caboose
Chug, chug, chug,
Little red caboose
Chug, chug, chug,
Little red caboose behind the train, train, train, train.
Coming down the track, track, track, track,
Smokestack on its back, back, back, back.
Little red caboose behind the train
Woo! Woo!
We want more! We want more!
(repeat song)
(After the second time through yell)
SSSSSSSSSSSSS
SSSSSSSSSSSSS
Boom!
Ahhhhhhhhhhhhh
hhhhhhhh
Lincoln!

PEP SONG

(tune: Washington Lee Swing March)

We'll cheer for L-I-N-C-O-L-N
When we see Lincoln,
Lincoln, fight again!
And for the school and team we know so well
We're going to yell, and yell,
And when our boys in red and white appear
Then with our hearts and heads held high
We'll cheer!
And for the school and team,
Go on to fame!
Win the game!
Fight! Team! Fight!
(Repeat Song)

RED AND WHITE

(tune: U.S. Field Artillery March)

Cheer the Red, cheer the White,
Cheer our colors in the fight.
Lincoln High School, we're fighting for you.
For the team give a cheer.
We're behind you, never fear;
Lincoln High School, we're loyal and true.
So let's fight; fight! fight!
And we'll keep our honor bright.
Cheer on the team to victory!
We'll conquer every foe.
Alma Mater, we're loyal to thee.
(Keep 'em fighting!)
Lincoln High School, we're loyal to thee.

SHIP SONG

(tune: Don't Give Up the Ship)

School and team together,
Don't give up the ship.
Loyalty forever
We won't give up,
We won't give up the ship!
U-rah-rah!
Luck is all behind you,
And there'll always be,
Through thick and thin
And roaring din,
A spirit strong to help you win
We won't give up the ship! (repeat)

Marilyn McConnell, '48

We WANT A BASKET

Fanfare
Shout: Yea Team!
Fanfare
Shout: Yea Team!
Fanfare
Shout: Yea Team!
Fanfare
Shout: Yea Team!
Shout: Whose Team?
Shout: Our Team!
We want a basket.
Can't you see, we want a basket?
Can't you see?
We want a great big bruiser, husky and tall
To carry the ball
To win over all.
We want a basket and noise.
We want a basket.
Can't you see?
L-I-N-C-O-L-N!
We want a basket, boys!
Fanfare
Shout: Fight! Fight!
(7 times)
Repeat the song
(During football season the word "touchdown" is substituted for "basket.")

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G A A
W I A A
Cheers
Cheerleaders
School Songs